

**TABLE 8.6 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S IMPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
2) Bosnia-Hrzgovin	1.91	49.23	2481.16	0
3) Union Of Serbia & Montenegro	7.85	17.08	117.47	0
4) Albania	0.17	2.25	1240.61	0
5) Macedonia	1.16	1.12	-3.56	0
<b>2) Africa</b>	<b>51519.29</b>	<b>60156.41</b>	<b>16.76</b>	<b>5.94</b>
<b>2.1 Southern Africa</b>	<b>13232.44</b>	<b>19458.11</b>	<b>47.05</b>	<b>1.92</b>
1) South Africa	11184.14	14546.56	30.06	1.44
2) Angola	1110.98	4096.09	268.69	0.4
3) Zambia	390.23	301.17	-22.82	0.03
4) Mozambique	128.11	190.79	48.92	0.02
5) Swaziland	257.5	149.58	-41.91	0.01
6) Zimbabwe	145.74	89.51	-38.58	0.01
7) Namibia	15.47	84.42	445.75	0.01
8) Botswana	0.26	0	-99.03	0
<b>2.2 West Africa</b>	<b>37100.42</b>	<b>39216.08</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.87</b>
1) Nigeria	31796.52	30662.91	-3.57	3.03
2) Guinea	1549.34	2819.52	81.98	0.28
3) Liberia	213.47	964.88	351.99	0.1
4) Cote D' Ivoire	822.02	802.18	-2.41	0.08
5) Equtl Guinea	0.47	660.5	139838.41	0.07
6) Senegal	329.24	603.76	83.38	0.06
7) Ghana	467.01	565.54	21.1	0.06
8) Gabon	523.02	485.21	-7.23	0.05
9) Congo P Rep	270.36	419.68	55.23	0.04
10) Benin	365.63	289.88	-20.72	0.03
11) Guinea Bissau	225.04	257.06	14.23	0.03
12) Togo	345.1	245.1	-28.98	0.02
13) Sierra Leone	10.59	201.83	1806.28	0.02
14) Burkina Faso	25.17	77.94	209.63	0.01
15) Cameroon	34.43	75.72	119.91	0.01
16) Gambia	81.05	60.8	-24.99	0.01
17) Mali	12.6	16.11	27.84	0
18) Mauritania	2.9	4.74	63.19	0
19) Niger	24.48	2.69	-89	0
20) St Helena	1.03	0.02	-98.09	0
21) Sao Tome		0.02		0
22) Cape Verde Is	0.93	0.01	-98.85	0

**TABLE 8.6 (CONTD.)**  
**INDIA'S IMPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
<b>2.3 Central Africa</b>	<b>131.36</b>	<b>197.18</b>	<b>50.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>
1) Malawi	22.69	62.18	173.97	0.01
2) Uganda	21.38	60.87	184.72	0.01
3) Congo D. Rep.	77.1	55.47	-28.05	0.01
4) Burundi	0.02	7.43	36472.55	0
5) C Afri Rep	2.01	4.62	129.95	0
6) Chad	0.75	3.95	428.78	0
7) Rwanda	7.41	2.67	-63.94	0
<b>2.4 East Africa</b>	<b>1055.07</b>	<b>1285.05</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>0.13</b>
1) Tanzania Rep	443.92	662.21	49.17	0.07
2) Kenya	255.57	348.3	36.28	0.03
3) Madagascar	87.04	67.33	-22.64	0.01
4) Ethiopia	51.37	54.82	6.73	0.01
5) Reunion	24.9	50.26	101.8	0
6) Mauritius	65.66	40.56	-38.23	0
7) Somalia	82.1	31.12	-62.09	0
8) Djibouti	9.7	18.31	88.73	0
9) Comoros	31.42	8.34	-73.46	0
10) Seychelles	3.39	3.79	12	0
<b>3) America</b>	<b>88843.33</b>	<b>118967.68</b>	<b>33.91</b>	<b>11.75</b>
<b>3.1 North America</b>	<b>61148.11</b>	<b>92565.31</b>	<b>51.38</b>	<b>9.14</b>
1) U S A	53105.41	84625.13	59.35	8.36
2) Canada	8042.69	7940.18	-1.27	0.78
<b>3.2 Latin America</b>	<b>27695.23</b>	<b>26402.38</b>	<b>-4.67</b>	<b>2.61</b>
1) Chile	8678.14	7419.4	-14.5	0.73
2) Mexico	3576.49	4765.43	33.24	0.47
3) Brazil	4487.31	3818.14	-14.91	0.38
4) Argentina	3984.59	3645.3	-8.52	0.36
5) Venezuela	3362.57	1597.95	-52.48	0.16
6) Panama Republic	1383.7	1005.7	-27.32	0.1
7) Ecuador	223.19	872.31	290.84	0.09
8) Trinidad	230.12	701.64	204.9	0.07
9) Cayman Is	265.34	650.58	145.19	0.06
10) Peru	580.97	632.7	8.9	0.06
11) Costa Rica	198.76	355.85	79.04	0.04
12) Colombia	346.69	337.57	-2.63	0.03
13) St Vincent	10.66	144.69	1256.8	0.01

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INDIA'S IMPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
14) Jamaica	2.73	93.27	3317.08	0.01
15) Guyana	66.77	63.74	-4.54	0.01
16) Cuba	5.04	57.35	1038.85	0.01
17) Belize	26.71	54.09	102.51	0.01
18) Uruguay	32.93	53.3	61.89	0.01
19) El Salvador	11.28	23.59	109.2	0
20) St Lucia	0.02	15.41	96030.06	0
21) Guatemala	9.49	14.34	51.03	0
22) Bolivia	13.33	14.27	7.08	0
23) Dominic Rep	8.22	11.35	38.06	0
24) Virgin Is Us	0.4	8.81	2078.35	0
25) Honduras	7.66	8.58	12	0
26) Haiti	5.13	7.91	54.03	0
27) Fr Guiana	0.72	7.7	964.12	0
28) Netherlandantil	4.88	5.05	3.41	0
29) Dominica	1.69	4.25	151.11	0
30) Suriname	4.96	3.44	-30.71	0
31) Paraguay	12.86	1.83	-85.77	0
32) Bermuda	2.5	1.55	-38.04	0
33) Nicaragua	0.34	1.54	350.03	0
34) Bahamas	54.86	0.98	-98.21	0
35) Guadeloupe	0.72	0.8	10.49	0
36) Br Virgn Is	87.12	0.71	-99.19	0
37) Montserrat	0.21	0.42	98.24	0
38) St Kitt N A	0.02	0.36	1621.37	0
39) Antigua	5.06	0.26	-94.94	0
40) Barbados	0.66	0.13	-80.14	0
41) Grenada	0.3	0.07	-75.06	0
42) Martinique	0.01	0.02	156.46	0
43) Falkland Is	0.06	0.01	-85.54	0
<b>4) Asia &amp; ASEAN</b>	<b>497326.51</b>	<b>602973.53</b>	<b>21.24</b>	<b>59.56</b>
<b>4.1 East Asia</b>	<b>34324.45</b>	<b>33726.58</b>	<b>-1.74</b>	<b>3.33</b>
1) Australia	31710.9	31552.08	-0.5	3.12
2) New Zealand	1202.66	1353.06	12.51	0.13
3) Papua N Gna	1266.86	781.55	-38.31	0.08
4) Solomon Is	8.83	26.46	199.47	0
5) Tuvalu		6.39		0

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TABLE 8.6 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S IMPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
6) Vanuatu Rep	41.74	4.18	-89.98	0
7) Nauru Rp	3.43	1.63	-52.47	0
8) Fiji Is	84.13	1.04	-98.77	0
9) Tonga	0.72	0.17	-76.97	0
10) Samoa	5	0.02	-99.57	0
11) Kiribati Rep	0.17	0.01	-96.6	0
<b>4.2 ASEAN</b>	<b>81918.77</b>	<b>91244.77</b>	<b>11.38</b>	<b>9.01</b>
1) Singapore	24839.97	32682.18	31.57	3.23
2) Malaysia	23958.76	24176.13	0.91	2.39
3) Indonesia	18864.86	19420.53	2.95	1.92
4) Thailand	7898.8	9264	17.28	0.92
5) Myanmar	3540.95	3259.28	-7.95	0.32
6) Brunei	1290.68	908.69	-29.6	0.09
7) Philippines	757.37	823.88	8.78	0.08
8) Vietnam Soc Rep	758.61	698.07	-7.98	0.07
9) Cambodia	7.15	11.55	61.59	0
10) Lao Pd Rp	1.63	0.46	-71.88	0
<b>4.3 WANA</b>	<b>231642.83</b>	<b>289401.25</b>	<b>24.93</b>	<b>28.59</b>
1) Saudi Arab	60561.5	78110.31	28.98	7.72
2) U Arab Emts	39174.95	54233.2	38.44	5.36
3) Iran	34515.48	43945.93	27.32	4.34
4) Kuwait	27114.18	30959.93	14.18	3.06
5) Iraq	25005.02	27494.67	9.96	2.72
6) Qatar	9359.09	9888.89	5.66	0.98
7) Egypt A Rp	7887.06	7982.78	1.21	0.79
8) Yemen Republic	9099.02	5914.19	-35	0.58
9) Israel	4885.58	5746.34	17.62	0.57
10) Libya	610.29	5010.67	721.03	0.49
11) Algeria	3394.89	4961.69	46.15	0.49
12) Oman	2082.34	4563.84	119.17	0.45
13) Baharain Is	2131.1	3338.82	56.67	0.33
14) Jordan	2132.24	2757.38	29.32	0.27
15) Morocco	2223.1	2007.47	-9.7	0.2
16) Sudan	404.25	1737.22	329.74	0.17
17) Tunisia	652.56	628.46	-3.69	0.06
18) Syria	359.95	81.56	-77.34	0.01
19) Lebanon	50.27	37.91	-24.6	0

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*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
<b>4.4 NE Asia</b>	<b>142619.79</b>	<b>180100.29</b>	<b>26.28</b>	<b>17.79</b>
1) China P Rp	79008.61	109116.07	38.11	10.78
2) Japan	20794.88	25457.8	22.42	2.51
3) Korea Rp	21747	24307.91	11.78	2.4
4) Hong Kong	11239.3	10867.07	-3.31	1.07
5) Taiwan	7594.25	9663.97	27.25	0.95
6) Korea Dp Rp	2224.71	648.52	-70.85	0.06
7) Mongolia	10.16	37.43	268.41	0
8) Macao	0.88	1.52	72.64	0
<b>4.5 South Asia</b>	<b>6820.66</b>	<b>8500.63</b>	<b>24.63</b>	<b>0.84</b>
1) Sri Lanka Dsr	2129.56	2540.92	19.32	0.25
2) Nepal	1384.51	2527.26	82.54	0.25
3) Pakistan Ir	1462.73	1158.72	-20.78	0.11
4) Bangladesh Pr	1033.91	1034.68	0.08	0.1
5) Bhutan	640	782.6	22.28	0.08
6) Afghanistan Tis	156.13	439.76	181.66	0.04
7) Maldives	13.83	16.7	20.75	0
<b>5) CIS &amp; Baltics</b>	<b>17480.73</b>	<b>15211.83</b>	<b>-12.98</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>5.1 CARs Countries</b>	<b>646.91</b>	<b>451.04</b>	<b>-30.28</b>	<b>0.04</b>
1) Kazakhstan	399.11	309.15	-22.54	0.03
2) Uzbekistan	153.3	64.71	-57.79	0.01
3) Tajikistan	36.44	38.99	7	0
4) Turkmenistan	54.57	34.54	-36.71	0
5) Kyrghyzstan	3.48	3.64	4.6	0
<b>5.2 Other CIS Countries</b>	<b>16833.81</b>	<b>14760.79</b>	<b>-12.31</b>	<b>1.46</b>
1) Russia	10902.83	9938.33	-8.85	0.98
2) Ukraine	4518.66	3563.47	-21.14	0.35
3) Azerbaijan	303.4	695.11	129.11	0.07
4) Belarus	422.49	504.1	19.32	0.05
5) Georgia	339.57	43.05	-87.32	0
6) Armenia	344.8	15.15	-95.61	0
7) Moldova	2.06	1.58	-23.47	0
<b>6) Unspecified Region</b>	<b>3811.85</b>	<b>7255.23</b>	<b>90.33</b>	<b>0.72</b>
1) Unspecified	3076.8	7151.75	132.44	0.71
2) New Caledonia	96.56	40.94	-57.6	0
3) Puerto Rico	30.85	35.09	13.75	0
4) Eritrea	1.54	6.01	289.15	0

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TABLE 8.6 (CONTD.)  
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*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
5) Ameri Samoa	381.2	4.67	-98.77	0
6) Monaco	0.8	3.85	382.74	0
7) Christmas Is.	69.72	2.84	-95.92	0
8) Norfolk Is	0.07	1.67	2166.21	0
9) Turks C Is	1.45	1.63	12.73	0
10) N. Mariana Is.		1.52		0
11) Guam	0.88	1.43	62.98	0
12) Gibraltar	0.05	0.98	1714.2	0
13) Faroe IS.	0.13	0.71	449.03	0
14) Trade to Unspecified Countries		0.49		0
15) Tokelau Is	1.1	0.31	-72.02	0
16) Marshall Island	66.12	0.27	-99.59	0
17) Timor Leste	2.7	0.2	-92.64	0
18) Niue Is	1.32	0.16	-87.88	0
19) Panama C Z		0.14		0
20) St Pierre	79.01	0.12	-99.85	0
21) Fr Polynesia	0.12	0.09	-26.1	0
22) Wallis F Is	0.18	0.06	-64.09	0
23) Cocos Is		0.06		0
24) Micronesia	0.1	0.06	-36.89	0
25) Antartica		0.05		0
26) Palau		0.05		0
27) Andorra	0.12	0.04	-67.14	0
28) Pitcairn Is.	0.02	0.02	-15.92	0
29) Greenland	0.22	0	-99.73	0
30) Cook Is	0.12			
31) Heard Macdonald	0.48			
32) Aruba	0.18			
33) FR S ANT TR	0.01			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>840506.31</b>	<b>1012311.75</b>	<b>20.44</b>	<b>100</b>
<i>Data Source: DGCIS, Kolkata</i>				

**TABLE 8.7**  
**INDEX NUMBERS OF FOREIGN TRADE**

(Base : 1978-79= 100)

Year	Unit Value Index		Volume Index		Gross	Terms of Trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		Net	Income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1969-70	44.0	35.2	55.7	64.9	116.5	125.0	69.6
1970-71*	45.0	35.3	59.0	67.2	113.9	127.4	75.2
1971-72*	46.0	32.8	59.2	80.6	136.1	140.2	83.0
1972-73*	51.2	34.2	66.5	76.7	115.3	149.7	99.6
1973-74*	62.2	48.9	69.5	87.2	125.4	127.2	88.4
1974-75*	78.0	84.5	73.7	77.2	104.7	92.3	68.4
1975-76*	83.9	99.1	81.7	76.0	93.0	84.7	69.2
1976-77*	89.4	96.3	96.8	76.1	78.6	92.9	89.9
1977-78*	100.3	88.0	93.2	100.0	107.3	114.0	106.2
1978-79	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979-80	105.4	114.1	106.2	116.4	109.7	92.4	98.1
1980-81	108.5	134.2	108.1	137.9	127.6	80.8	87.3
1981-82	124.1	133.1	110.1	150.6	136.8	93.2	102.6
1982-83	132.0	136.3	116.7	154.6	132.4	96.8	113.0
1983-84	151.0	125.8	113.0	185.4	164.1	120.0	135.6
1984-85	169.8	161.7	120.8	156.1	129.2	105.0	126.8
1985-86	170.8	158.8	111.3	182.3	163.8	107.6	119.8
1986-87	179.4	139.4	121.3	212.3	175.0	128.6	156.0
1987-88	195.4	160.0	140.0	204.8	146.3	122.1	170.9
1988-89	232.2	185.5	152.1	224.2	147.4	125.2	190.4
1989-90	276.6	228.4	174.9	227.8	130.2	121.1	211.8
1990-91	292.5	267.7	194.1	237.7	122.5	109.3	212.2
1991-92	369.5	309.1	208.6	228.0	109.3	119.5	249.3
1992-93	421.5	331.0	222.9	282.0	126.5	127.3	283.8
1993-94	474.1	327.2	257.5	329.1	127.8	144.9	373.1
1994-95	494.6	324.6	292.7	408.3	139.5	152.4	446.0
1995-96	484.2	351.0	384.3	514.8	134.0	137.9	530.0
1996-97	504.7	399.8	411.8	511.8	124.3	126.2	519.7
1997-98	589.4	404.2	386.0	562.1	145.6	145.8	562.8
1998-99	611.7	407.8	399.2	644.2	161.4	150.0	598.8
1999-00	604.5	450.5	461.0	704.8	152.9	134.2	618.7
2000-01	624.3	487.5	571.4	697.7	122.1	128.1	732.0
2001-02	618.0	492.9	592.7	732.8	123.6	125.4	743.2
2002-03	619.6	545.6	721.6	802.4	111.2	113.6	819.7
2003-04	672.4	545.1	764.6	970.4	126.9	123.4	943.5
2004-05#	732.0	663.0	899.0	1113.0	124.0	110.0	991.0
2005-06#	798.0	592.0	1005.0	1649.0	164.0	135.0	1357.0
2006-07	863.0	608.0	1164.0	2047.0	176.0	142.0	1653.0

\* Converted from the original base with the help of linking factors. # Revised

- Notes: 1. Gross Terms of Trade implies Volume Index of Imports expressed as a percentage of Volume Index of Exports
2. Net Terms of Trade implies Unit Value index of Exports expressed as a percentage of Unit Value index of Imports.
3. Income Terms of Trade implies the product of Net Terms of Trade and Volume Index of Exports Expressed as a percentage.

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TABLE 8.8  
INDIA'S SHARE IN WORLD EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS AND GROUPS

(US \$ million)

Div Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	World	1990 India	India's share(%)	World	2000 India	India's share (%)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
01		Meat and meat preparations	34118	77	0.2	44690	324	0.7
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	32847	521	1.6	50875	1391	2.7
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	45314	285	0.6	53575	783	1.5
	042	Rice	3995	254	6.4	6411	654	10.2
05		Vegetables and fruits	50225	400	0.8	68355	856	1.3
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	14236	21	0.1	13866	118	0.9
07		Coffee, tea cocoa, spices and manufactures	21131	842	4.0	27953	956	3.4
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	8659	148	1.7	11559	264	2.3
	074	Tea and mate	2650	585	22.1	3087	431	14.0
	075	Spices	1415	109	7.7	2541	261	10.3
08		Feeding stuff for animals	15603	336	2.2	20295	469	2.3
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17860	145	0.8	21628	147	0.7
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	5187	107	2.1	5525	147	2.7
	122	Manufactured tobacco	12674	39	0.3	16103	—	—
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	10477	83	0.8	14388	244	1.7
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	35734	753	2.1	49515	510	1.0
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	7653	578	7.6	9229	363	3.9
51		Organic chemicals	70721	232	0.3	134109	1491	1.1
52		Inorganic chemicals	26079	59	0.2	33117	99	0.3
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19952	233	1.2	34105	481	1.4
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	37753	453	1.2	107482	1255	1.2
55		Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc.	21027	240	1.1	44279	216	0.5
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & others	65712	29	—	123353	174	0.1
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s	33418	76	0.2	63411	437	0.7
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	13226	832	6.3	24440	808	3.3
	611	Leather	9295	447	4.8	16551	388	2.3
	612	Manufactures of leatehr or of composition leather	2868	385	13.4	6831	421	6.2
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1063	—	—	1058	—	—
65		Textil yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	105147	2180	2.1	167528	6000	3.6
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	15559	571	3.7	22387	1103	4.9
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	22021	156	0.7	32151	506	1.6
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	8466	195	2.3	9432	370	3.9
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	27577	2710	9.8	54105	6477	12.0
67		Iron and steel	106342	283	0.3	146147	1481	1.0
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	66088	341	0.5	125259	1167	0.9
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	81675	126	0.2	158329	218	0.1
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	118617	236	0.2	167582	346	0.2
73		Metal working Machinery	31051	58	0.2	41413	117	0.3
74		General inddustrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	130836	132	0.1	225981	78	—
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	126743	112	0.1	378980	—	—
76		Telecommunication & sound recording & reproducing apparatus and equipment	100965	31	—	299356	—	—
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	185364	241	0.1	640575	92	—
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	312550	344	0.1	549596	370	0.1
79		Other transport equipment	96250	15	0.0	157654	53	—
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	94577	2211	2.3	201379	7093	3.5
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>			<b>3303563</b>	<b>18143</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6254511</b>	<b>41543</b>	<b>0.7</b>

**TABLE 8.8 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S SHARE IN WORLD EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS AND GROUPS**

(US \$ million)

Div Sl. No.	Code Group	Commodity Division/Group	World	2004 India	India's share(%)	World	2005 India	India's share (%)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
01		Meat and meat preparations	64311	381	0.6	73102	620	0.8
02		Fish, crustaceans and molluscs & preparations	65399	1364	2.1	70532	1590	2.3
03		Cereals and cereal preparations	70758	2071	2.9	70686	1753	2.5
	042	Rice	9006	1478	16.4	8930	1411	15.8
05		Vegetables and fruits	102283	1166	1.1	112872	1586	1.4
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	20385	70	0.3	23961	196	0.8
07		Coffee, tea cocoa, spices and manufactures	40096	881	2.2	44600	1042	2.3
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	12374	224	1.8	15608	393	2.5
	074	Tea and mate	3807	397	10.4	4100	393	9.6
	075	Spices	3098	254	8.2	281	—	—
08		Feeding stuff for animals	29298	701	2.4	30335	1127	3.7
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufacture	23335	207	0.9	24425	232	0.9
	121	Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse	6696	—	—	6655	—	—
	122	Manufactured tobacco	16639	—	—	17770	—	—
22		Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	22580	286	1.3	22857	319	1.4
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	93652	3815	4.1	123040	4899	4.0
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	17272	3079	17.8	26825	3816	14.2
51		Organic chemicals	219881	3135	1.4	247051	4536	1.8
52		Inorganic chemicals	46561	—	—	54502	—	—
53		Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	47572	629	1.3	50622	846	1.7
54	541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	60143	465	0.8	66362	564	0.8
55		Essential oils and perfume materials soap, cleansing etc.	75883	331	0.4	81147	511	0.6
58		Artificial resins, plastic materials, cellulose esters & ethers	64458	—	—	72258	—	—
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s	97626	728	0.7	106379	1153	1.1
61		Leather, leather manufactures & dressed fur skins	24909	692	2.8	25185	773	3.1
	611	Leather	20487	583	2.8	20356	638	3.1
	612	Manufactures of leatehr or of composition leather	2903	—	—	3112	—	—
	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed etc.	1519	—	—	1717	—	—
65		Textil yarn, fabrics, made-up articles	204960	7008	3.4	212992	8462	4.0
	652	Woven cotton fabrics	28690	861	3.0	28751	861	3.0
	653	Woven fabrics of man made fibres	32369	990	3.1	32269	981	3.0
	654	Woven fabrics other than of cotton or man-made fibres	11016	438	4.0	11034	495	4.5
66	667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	74455	10534	14.1	90346	11929	13.2
67		Iron and steel	269203	4777	6.4	311441	4959	5.5
69		Manufactures of metals n.e.s.	189652	2228	0.8	213114	2774	0.9
71		Power-generating machinery & equipment	223089	753	0.4	251286	926	0.4
72		Machinery specialized for particular industries	239627	833	0.4	262717	1125	0.4
73		Metal working Machinery	56065	175	0.3	63387	268	0.4
74		General inddustrial machinery & equipment & machine parts thereof	340809	1207	—	372974	1825	—
75		Office machinery and ADP equipment	444588	388	—	485149	470	—
76		Telecommunication & sound recording & reproducing apparatus and equipment	418831	—	—	489725	—	—
77		Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	787634	1531	0.2	848867	2126	0.3
78		Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	826790	2236	0.3	892551	3088	0.3
79		Other transport equipment	194019	354	0.2	212801	1023	0.5
84		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	393858	6631	1.7	281986	9212	3.3
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>			<b>8515138</b>	<b>79834</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9667598</b>	<b>103404</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Source : Economic Survey 2007-08

**TABLE 8.9**  
**EXPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES FROM INDIA**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

	Commodity	Apr-March 2006-07	Apr-March 2007-08	Growth (%)	Weight (%)
<b>A)</b>	<b>PLANTATION</b>	<b>3938.51</b>	<b>3906.44</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>0.6</b>
01)	Tea	1969.51	2034.17	3.28	0.31
02)	Coffee	1969	1872.27	-4.91	0.29
<b>B)</b>	<b>AGRI &amp; ALLIED PRDTS</b>	<b>39344.68</b>	<b>54395.81</b>	<b>38.25</b>	<b>8.29</b>
01)	Cereal	7670.51	14753.43	92.34	2.25
a)	Rice	7035.91	11750.86	67.01	1.79
b)	Wheat	35.35	0.24	-99.32	0
c)	Others	599.25	3002.33	401.01	0.46
02)	Pulses	773.34	526.41	-31.93	0.08
03)	Tobacco	1685.16	1931.89	14.64	0.29
a)	Unmanufactured	1251.28	1432.8	14.51	0.22
b)	Manufactured	433.89	499.09	15.03	0.08
04)	Spices	3157.9	4204.49	33.14	0.64
05)	Nuts & Seeds	4311.44	5021.17	16.46	0.77
a)	Cashew incl CSNL	2506.52	2234.77	-10.84	0.34
b)	Sesame & Niger seed	1006.45	1732.32	72.12	0.26
c)	Ground nut	798.46	1054.08	32.01	0.16
06)	Oil Meals	5504.32	8140.55	47.89	1.24
07)	Guergum Meal	1125.79	1125.75	0	0.17
08)	Castor Oil	1090.11	1275.72	17.03	0.19
09)	Shellac	147.2	123.99	-15.77	0.02
10)	Sugar & Mollasses	3260.83	5662.77	73.66	0.86
11)	Processed Foods	5568.77	5804.4	4.23	0.89
a)	Fresh Fruits & Vegetables	2960.51	2924.47	-1.22	0.45
b)	Fruits/Vgetable seeds	121.59	141.96	16.75	0.02
c)	Processed & misc processed items	2486.68	2737.96	10.11	0.42
12)	Meat & Preparations	3314.03	3749.47	13.14	0.57
13)	Poultry & Dairy Products	810.91	1389.77	71.38	0.21
14)	Flouriculture Products	652.7	340.3	-47.86	0.05
15)	Spirit & Beverages	271.67	345.7	27.25	0.05
<b>C)</b>	<b>MARINE PRODUCTS</b>	<b>8001.04</b>	<b>6926.67</b>	<b>-13.43</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>D)</b>	<b>ORES &amp; MINERALS</b>	<b>31685.96</b>	<b>36716.92</b>	<b>15.88</b>	<b>5.6</b>
01)	Iron ore	17656.23	23399.67	32.53	3.57
02)	Mica	76.01	87.55	15.19	0.01
03)	Processed Minerals	5936.01	5023.2	-15.38	0.77
04)	Other ores & minerals	7705.06	7929.67	2.92	1.21
05)	Coal	312.65	276.82	-11.46	0.04
<b>E)</b>	<b>LEATHER &amp; MNFRS</b>	<b>13650.38</b>	<b>14101.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.15</b>
01)	Footwear	5776.09	6238.42	8	0.95
02)	Leather & mfrs	7874.28	7862.88	-0.14	1.2
<b>F)</b>	<b>GEMS &amp; JEWELLERY</b>	<b>72295.17</b>	<b>79227.74</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>12.08</b>
<b>G)</b>	<b>SPORTS GOODS</b>	<b>573.54</b>	<b>539.94</b>	<b>-5.86</b>	<b>0.08</b>

**TABLE 8.9 (CONTD.)  
EXPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES FROM INDIA**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

	Commodity	Apr-March 2006-07	Apr-March 2007-08	Growth (%)	Weight (%)
<b>H)</b>	<b>CHEMICALS &amp; RELATED PRODUCTS</b>	<b>83357.37</b>	<b>89971.06</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>13.72</b>
01)	Basic chems, Pharma & cosmetics	49588.4	56104.43	13.14	8.55
02)	Plastics & Linoleum	14718	13763.36	-6.49	2.1
03)	Rubber, glass & other products	15652.15	16332.81	4.35	2.49
04)	Residual chems & allied products	3398.81	3770.47	10.93	0.57
<b>I)</b>	<b>ENGINEERING GOODS</b>	<b>119874.96</b>	<b>135717.06</b>	<b>13.22</b>	<b>20.69</b>
01)	Machinery	53978.97	66380.46	22.97	10.12
a)	Machine tools	1160.4	1350.27	16.36	0.21
b)	Machinery & Instruments	30420.34	36750.05	20.81	5.6
c)	Transport equipments	22398.22	28280.13	26.26	4.31
02)	Iron & Steel	23704.49	21928.1	-7.49	3.34
a)	Iron & Steel Bar rod etc	3890.76	5204.47	33.76	0.79
b)	Primary & semi-finished iron & steel	19813.73	16723.63	-15.6	2.55
03)	Other Engineering Items	42191.5	47408.49	12.37	7.23
a)	Ferro Alloys	1642.78	4484.95	173.01	0.68
b)	Aluminium other than products	1434.23	1885.58	31.47	0.29
c)	Non ferrous metals	15774.02	12277.46	-22.17	1.87
d)	Manufacture of metals	22992.16	28389.04	23.47	4.33
e)	Residual Engineering items	348.31	371.46	6.65	0.06
<b>J)</b>	<b>ELECTRONIC GOODS</b>	<b>13292.73</b>	<b>14083.78</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>2.15</b>
01)	Electronics	12914.31	13484.44	4.41	2.06
02)	Computer Software in physical form	378.43	599.34	58.38	0.09
<b>K)</b>	<b>PROJECT GOODS</b>	<b>622.43</b>	<b>584.06</b>	<b>-6.16</b>	<b>0.09</b>
<b>L)</b>	<b>TEXTILES</b>	<b>74391.06</b>	<b>74378.89</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>11.34</b>
01)	Readymade garments	40237.24	39001.02	-3.07	5.95
02)	Cotton, yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc	19089.39	18720.59	-1.93	2.85
03)	Manmade textiles & made-ups etc	10863.39	12785.02	17.69	1.95
04)	Natural Silk textiles	1976.9	1540.93	-22.05	0.23
05)	Wool & woolen mfrs	385.5	373.58	-3.09	0.06
06)	Coir & coir mfrs	660.25	644.87	-2.33	0.1
07)	Jute mfrs	1178.4	1312.89	11.41	0.2
<b>M)</b>	<b>HANDICRAFTS</b>	<b>1981.91</b>	<b>2046.21</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>0.31</b>
<b>N)</b>	<b>CARPETS</b>	<b>4199.09</b>	<b>3795.53</b>	<b>-9.61</b>	<b>0.58</b>
01)	Hand-made excl silk	4066.73	3723.42	-8.44	0.57
02)	Mill-made excl silk				
03)	Silk carpets	132.36	72.11	-45.52	0.01
<b>O)</b>	<b>COTTON RAW INCL WASTE</b>	<b>6107.81</b>	<b>8865.39</b>	<b>45.15</b>	<b>1.35</b>
<b>P)</b>	<b>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</b>	<b>84520.15</b>	<b>114191.68</b>	<b>35.11</b>	<b>17.41</b>
<b>Q)</b>	<b>UNCLASSIFIED EXPORTS</b>	<b>13942.5</b>	<b>16415.04</b>	<b>17.73</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>571779.25</b>	<b>655863.5</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>100</b>

Data Source: DGCIS, Kolkata

**TABLE 8.10**  
**INDIA'S IMPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

	Commodity	Apr-March 2006-07	Apr-March 2007-08	Growth (%)	Weight (%)
<b>A)</b>	<b>BULK IMPORTS</b>	<b>380740.54</b>	<b>451357.82</b>	<b>18.55</b>	<b>44.59</b>
01)	Cereals & Preparations	5995.54	2839.1	-52.65	0.28
	a) Rice	0.41	0.42	3.89	0
	b) Wheat	5850.49	2657.51	-54.58	0.26
	c) Other cereals	11.73	19.34	64.9	0
	d) Preparations	132.92	161.83	21.75	0.02
02)	Fertilizers	14226.86	21764.79	52.98	2.15
	a) Crude	1634.13	1881.56	15.14	0.19
	b) Sulphur & Un-roasted pyrites	494.68	1457.45	194.63	0.14
	c) Manufactured	12098.05	18425.78	52.3	1.82
03)	Edible Oil	9539.9	10301.09	7.98	1.02
04)	Sugar	3.49	2.24	-35.86	0
05)	Pulp & waste paper	2892.67	3132.45	8.29	0.31
06)	Paper board & mfrs	5625.76	6315.65	12.26	0.62
07)	Newsprint	2407.17	2227.45	-7.47	0.22
08)	Crude rubber	2854.38	3163.27	10.82	0.31
09)	Non-ferrous metals	11787.15	14115.58	19.75	1.39
10)	Metalliferous ores & products	37764.47	31854.36	-15.65	3.15
11)	Iron & Steel	29071.4	34987.34	20.35	3.46
12)	Petroleum crude & products	258571.77	320654.5	24.01	31.68
<b>B)</b>	<b>PEARLS, PRECIOUS &amp; SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES</b>	<b>33880.67</b>	<b>32114.18</b>	<b>-5.21</b>	<b>3.17</b>
<b>C)</b>	<b>MACHINERY</b>	<b>120952.44</b>	<b>181877.82</b>	<b>50.37</b>	<b>17.97</b>
01)	Machine Tools	6702.79	8890.22	32.63	0.88
02)	Machinery other than electrical	62672.36	79910.9	27.51	7.89
03)	Electrical machinery	8867.96	12095.62	36.4	1.19
04)	Transport equipment	42709.33	80981.09	89.61	8
<b>D)</b>	<b>PROJECT GOODS</b>	<b>8126.46</b>	<b>5207.9</b>	<b>-35.91</b>	<b>0.51</b>
<b>E)</b>	<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>296806.21</b>	<b>341753.97</b>	<b>15.14</b>	<b>33.76</b>
01)	Cashew Nuts	1820.75	1714.75	-5.82	0.17
02)	Fruits & Nuts	1913.11	1858.64	-2.85	0.18
03)	Wool raw	1078.1	1089.52	1.06	0.11
04)	Silk raw	673.37	734.44	9.07	0.07
05)	Synth.@.fibres	439.11	446.08	1.59	0.04
06)	Pulses	3891.91	5374.94	38.11	0.53
07)	Raw Hides & Skins	314.86	348.28	10.62	0.03
08)	Leather	1307.05	1358.52	3.94	0.13
09)	Coal,coke&briquettes	20709.73	25862.21	24.88	2.55

**TABLE 8.10 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S IMPORT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

	<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Apr-March 2006-07</b>	<b>Apr-March 2007-08</b>	<b>Growth (%)</b>	<b>Weight (%)</b>
10)	Non-metallic mnl.mfrs.	3529.53	4217.35	19.49	0.42
11)	Other crude minerals	1097.22	1277.37	16.42	0.13
12)	Organic&Inorganic chmls.	35433.38	39882.62	12.56	3.94
13)	Dyeing,tanning matrl.	2695.13	2999.63	11.3	0.3
14)	Medicinal&Pharma.prds.	5866.37	6734.31	14.8	0.67
15)	Artf.resins, etc.	11696.23	14839.34	26.87	1.47
16)	Chemical products	5980.09	6544.28	9.43	0.65
17)	OtherTextile yarn,fabrics,etc	4077.28	4231.45	3.78	0.42
18)	Manufactures of metals	7256.32	10720.93	47.75	1.06
19)	Profl. instruments, etc.	10593.12	12349.22	16.58	1.22
20)	Electronic goods	72274.99	83137.9	15.03	8.21
21)	Wood and wood products	4684.35	5456.27	16.48	0.54
22)	Gold & Silver	66272.34	71933.53	8.54	7.11
23)	Tea	127.06	130.95	3.06	0.01
24)	Wollen Yarn and Fabrics	144.64	190.07	31.41	0.02
25)	Cotton yarn and fabrics	1441.57	1283.74	-10.95	0.13
26)	Man made f'mnt spun yarn	2513.34	2574.05	2.42	0.25
27)	Made up textile articles	322.67	397.37	23.15	0.04
28)	Ready made garments(wov.)	333.92	454.57	36.13	0.04
29)	Silk yarn and fabrics	900.49	833.1	-7.48	0.08
30)	Milk & Cream	28.9	29.66	2.61	0
31)	Spices	738.9	941.36	27.4	0.09
32)	Oil seeds	104.47	149.46	43.07	0.01
33)	Jute raw	115.21	148.01	28.47	0.01
34)	Woollen & Cotton rags	153.5	96.03	-37.44	0.01
35)	Veg. & animal fats	11.19	12.48	11.49	0
36)	Cottow raw and waste	663.07	912.14	37.56	0.09
37)	Essential oils & Cos.prep	801.85	901.24	12.4	0.09
38)	Cement	65.4	218.16	233.57	0.02
39)	Computer Soft.physical form	4375.71	4264.78	-2.54	0.42
40)	Other Commodities	20359.99	25105.23	23.31	2.48
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>840506.31</b>	<b>1012311.75</b>	<b>20.44</b>	<b>100</b>

Data Source: DGCIS, Kolkata

**TABLE 8.11**  
**INDIA'S EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY GROUPS**

*Values in US\$ Millions*

S.No.	Commodity	2000-01	2002-03	2003-204	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
1	AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	5973	6710	7533	8475	10214	12674	18413
2	ORES AND MINERALS	1153	1996	2369	5079	6164	6997	9124
3	PETROLEUM AND PETROLIUM PRODUCTS	1892	2577	3568	6989	11640	18664	28377
4	MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	35057	41437	50373	62993	75074	87928	107070
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44076</b>	<b>52719</b>	<b>63843</b>	<b>83536</b>	<b>103091</b>	<b>126263</b>	<b>162984</b>
	<b><u>AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:</u></b>	Tea; Coffee; Rice; Wheat; Others Cereals ; Pulses; Tobacco Unmanufactured and Manufactured; Spices; Cashew incl. CSNL; Sesame & Niger seed; Ground nut; Oil Meals; Guergum Meal; Castor Oil; Shellac; Sugar & Molasses; Fresh Fruits & Vegetables; Fruits/Vegetable seeds; Processed & misc. processed items; Meat & Preparations; Poultry & Dairy Products; Floriculture Products; Spirit & Beverages; Marine products; Cotton raw incl. Waste						
	<b><u>ORES AND MINERALS:</u></b>	Iron ore; Mica; Processed Minerals; Other ores & minerals; Coal						
	<b><u>PETROLEUM AND PETROLIUM PRODUCTS:</u></b>	Petroleum Products						
	<b><u>MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS:</u></b>	Footwear; Leather & mfrs; Gems & Jewellery ; Sports Goods ; Basic chemicals, Pharma & cosmetics; Plastics & Linoleum; Rubber, glass & other products; Residual chemicals & allied products; Machine tools; Machinery & Instruments; Transport equipment; Iron & Steel Bar rod etc; Primary & semi-finished iron & steel; Ferro Alloys; Aluminium other than products; Non ferrous metals; Manufacture of metals; Residual Engineering items; Electronics Goods; Computer Software in physical form; Project Goods; Readymade garments; Cotton, yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc; Manmade textiles & made-ups etc; Natural Silk textiles; Wool & woolen mfrs; Coir & coir mfrs; Jute mfrs; Handicrafts; Hand-made Carpet excl silk; Mill-made Carpet excl silk; Silk carpets; Other Commodities.						

Source : Data compiled by the Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

**TABLE 8.12**  
**INDIA'S IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY GROUPS**

*Values in US\$ Millions*

S.No.	Commodity	2001-2002	2002-03	2003-204	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
1	CEREALS AND CEREALS PREPARATION	18	25	19	26	36	1324	706
2	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	2396	2924	3683	3893	3699	3989	5058
3	PETROLEUM CRUDE AND PRODUCTS	14000	17640	20570	29844	43963	57099	79684
4	FERTILIZERS	679	626	721	1377	2127	3142	5409
5	PEARLS, PRECIOUS AND SEMI PRECIOUS STONES	9205	10351	13985	20573	20452	22116	25856
6	RAW MATERIALS & INTERMEDIATES FOR MANUFACTURERS	12114	12807	16913	24795	33189	43888	54432
7	CAPITAL GOODS	10516	14143	18820	25747	38428	47769	71280
8	MISCELLANEOUS	2485	2897	3439	5263	7271	6277	9138
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>51413</b>	<b>61412</b>	<b>78150</b>	<b>111517</b>	<b>149166</b>	<b>185604</b>	<b>251562</b>
<b><u>CEREALS &amp; PREPARATIONS:</u></b>		Rice; Wheat; Other cereals; Cereal Preparations						
<b><u>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:</u></b>		Edible Oil; Sugar' Cashew Nuts; Fruits & Nuts; Pulses; Tea; Milk & Cream; Spices						
<b><u>PETROLEUM CRUDE &amp; PRODUCTS:</u></b>		Petroleum crude & products						
<b><u>FERTILIZERS:</u></b>		Crude; Sulphur & Un-roasted pyrites; Manufactured						
<b><u>PEARLS, PRECIOUS &amp; SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES:</u></b>		Gold & Silver; Pearls, Precious & Semi-Precious Stones						
<b><u>RAW MATERIALS &amp; INTERMEDIATES FOR MANUFACTURERS:</u></b>		Pulp & waste paper; Paper board & mfrs; Newsprint; Crude rubber; Non-ferrous metals; Metalliferous ores & products; Iron & Steel; Wool raw; Silk raw; Synth.&.fibres; Raw Hides & Skins; Leather; Coal, coke & briquettes; Non-metallic mnl. mfrs.; Other crude minerals; Organic & Inorganic chmls.; Dyeing, tanning matr.; Medicinal & Pharma. prds; Artf. resins, etc. ; Chemical products; OtherTextile yarn, fabrics, etc; Wood and wood products; Woolen Yarn and Fabrics; Cotton yarn and fabrics; Man made f'mnt spun yarn; Silk yarn and fabrics; Oil seeds; Jute raw; Veg. & animal fats; Cotton raw and waste; Essential oils & Cos. prep; Cement						
<b><u>CAPITAL GOODS:</u></b>		Machine tools; machinery other than electrical; electrical machinery; transport equipment; project goods; profl. instruments, etc; electronic goods ; computer soft. physical form						
<b><u>MISCELLANEOUS:</u></b>		Manufactures of metals; Made up textile articles; Ready made garments(wov.); Woollen & Cotton rags ; Other Commodities						

Source : Data compiled by the Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

