

## **CHAPTER - VIII**

# **INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE**



**TABLE 8.1**  
**SHARE OF MANUFACTURING TO TOTAL EXPORTS IN INDIA**

- 8.1 Share of manufacturing product to the total export has increased from 76.99 per cent in 1992-93 to 69.84 percent in 2006-07. Manufacturing products exported during different years and its share to total export are shown in Table 8.1 and Figure 8.1

**TABLE 8.1**  
**SHARE OF MANUFACTURING TO TOTAL EXPORTS IN INDIA**

*(US \$ Million)*

Year	Manufacturing Products	Total	% Share
1992-93	13267	17233	76.99
1993-94	16530	21579	76.6
1994-95	20111	25538	78.75
1995-96	24057	31797	75.66
1996-97	24953	33470	74.55
1997-98	26966	35006	77.03
1998-99	26201	33218	78.88
1999-00	30161	36715	82.15
2000-01	35057	44076	79.54
2001-02	34544	43827	78.82
2002-03	41437	52719	78.6
2003-04	50373	63843	78.9
2004-05	62993	83536	75.41
2005-06	75074	103091	72.82
2006-07	87928	126263	69.64
2007-08	107070	162984	65.69

Source: DGCI&S, Ministry of Commerce, Kolkata

**TABLE 8.2**  
**TRENDS IN INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE**

*(Rs. in Crore)*

Year	Exports (inc. re-exports)	Growth rate (%)	Imports	Growth rate (%)	Trade balance
1	2	3	4	5	6
1970-71	1535	8.6	1634	3.3	(-) 99
1980-81	6711	4.6	12549	37.3	(-) 5838
1981-82	7806	16.3	13608	8.4	(-) 5802
1982-83	8803	12.8	14293	5.0	(-) 5490
1983-84	9771	11.0	15831	10.8	(-) 6060
1984-85	11744	20.2	17134	8.2	(-) 5390
1985-86	10895	-7.2	19658	14.7	(-) 8763
1986-87	12452	14.3	20096	2.2	(-) 7644
1987-88	15674	25.9	22244	10.7	(-) 6570
1988-89	20232	29.1	28235	26.9	(-) 8003
1989-90	27658	36.7	35328	25.1	(-) 7670
1990-91	32553	17.7	43198	22.3	(-) 10645
1991-92	44041	35.3	47851	10.8	(-) 3810
1992-93	53688	21.9	63375	32.4	(-) 9687
1993-94	69751	29.9	73101	15.3	(-) 3350
1994-95	82674	18.5	89971	23.1	(-) 7297
1995-96	106353	28.6	122678	36.4	(-) 16325
1996-97	118817	11.7	138920	13.2	(-) 20103
1997-98	130100	9.5	154176	11.0	(-) 24076
1998-99	139752	7.4	178332	15.7	(-) 38580
1999-00	159561	14.2	215236	20.7	(-) 55675
2000-01	203571	27.6	230873	7.3	(-) 27302
2001-02	209018	2.7	245200	6.2	(-) 36182
2002-03	255137	22.1	297206	21.2	(-) 42069
2003-04	293367	15.0	359108	20.8	(-) 65741
2004-05	375340	27.9	501065	39.5	(-)125725
2005-06	456418	21.6	660409	31.8	(-)203991
2006-07	571779	25.3	840506	27.3	(-)189893
2007-08(P)b	448377	7.7	682088	11.5	(-)233711

(P) Provisional      b: April-December, 2007

Source:(1) DGCI&S, Calcutta (2) Economic Survey 2007-08

**TABLE 8.3**  
**INDIA'S IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES**

*Quantity : Thousand tonne*  
*Value : Rs. crore*

Sl. No.	Commodity	1990-91		1995-96		2000-01	
		Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
I.	Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	308.3	182	64.8	80	69.9	90
II.	Raw materials and intermediate mfg.	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	82.6	134	222.8	760	249.7	962
II.2	Crude Rubber (including synthetic & reclaimed)	105.1	226	126.3	719	119.1	695
II.3	Fibers of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibers (man-made fibres)	21.2	56	73.3	502	42.6	275
II.3.2	Raw Wool	29.4	182	45.5	486	53.7	458
II.3.3	Raw Cotton	0.2	1	69.5	521	212.3	1185
II.3.4	Raw Jute	32.1	20	42.4	48	67.3	84
II.4	Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants	29359	10816	47693.2	25173	-	71497
II.5	Animal and Vegetable Oils & fats of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.5.1	Edible Oils	525.8	326	1062	2260	4267.9	6093
II.6	Fertilizers and fertiliser mfg.	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.6.1	Fertilizers and Fertilizers mfg.	7560.3	1766	10585.6	5628	7423.4	3034
II.6.2	Chemical Elements & Compounds	-	2289	-	9403	-	1542
II.6.3	Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring material	-	168	-	509	-	874
II.6.4	Medicinal & Pharm. products	-	468	-	1358	-	1723
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	-	1095	-	2687	-	2551
II.7	Pulp and waste paper	678.2	458	-	921	1050.9	1290
II.8	Paper, Paper board and manufactures thereof	286.4	456	430.6	1583	585.6	2005
II.9	Non-mettalic mineral manufactures of which:	-	-	-	-	-	797
II.9.1	Pearls, Precious and semi- precious stones, unworked or worked	-	3738	-	7045	-	22101
II.10	Iron and steel incl. Gold & Silver	1920.5	2113	2199.2	4838	1613.6	3569
II.II	Non-ferrous Metals	-	1102	-	3024	-	2462
III.	Capital Goods(a)	-	10466	-	28289	-	25281
III.1	Manufactures of metals	-	302	-	930	-	1786
III.2	Non-electrical machinery,(b) apparatus & appliances incl. machine tools	-	4240	-	14371	-	16915
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus & appliances**	-	1702	-	1292	-	2227
III.4	Transport Equipment	-	1670	-	3697	-	4353
<b>V.</b>	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>43198</b>	-	<b>122678</b>	-	<b>230873</b>

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TABLE 8.3 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Quantity : Thousand tonne  
Value : Rs. crore

Sl. No.	Commodity	2005-06		2006-07		2007-08 (Apr-Sep)	
		Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.
1	2						
I.	Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw) of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	70.3	159	6125.9	5996	161.1	23
II.	Raw materials and intermediate mfg.	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	543.9	2089	586.5	1821	378	927
II.2	Crude Rubber (including synthetic & reclaimed)	219.1	1833	316.8	2845	162.5	1464
II.3	Fibers of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibers (man-made fibres)	37.9	345	44.1	439	22.2	223
II.3.2	Raw Wool	90.2	903	99.6	1078	49	561
II.3.3	Raw Cotton	98.8	704	81.5	663	76.4	498
II.3.4	Raw Jute	61.3	93	83.1	115	68.4	74
II.4	Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants	-	194640	-	258572	-	141375
II.5	Animal and Vegetable Oils & fats of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.5.1	Edible Oils	4288.1	8961	4269.4	9540	2629.0	5677
II.6	Fertilizers & chemical products of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.6.1	Fertilizers and Fertilizers mfg.	11776.4	8815	15618.9	13732	8566.8	8771
II.6.2	Chemical Elements & Compounds	-	35582	-	5980	-	22437
II.6.3	Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring material	-	2226	-	2695	-	1464
II.6.4	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical products	-	4551	-	5866	-	3359
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	-	10040	-	11696	-	7069
II.7	Pulp and waste paper	2226.7	2537	2197.1	2893	1086.8	1484
II.8	Paper, Paper board and mfg. thereof	1092.6	4180	1258.6	5461	781.9	2793
II.9	Non-metallurgical mineral mfg. of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.9.1	Pearls, Precious and semi-precious stones, unworked or worked	-	40441	-	33881	-	19255
II.10	Iron and steel	5778.5	20243	6748.2	29071	4250.3	18167
II.11	Non-ferrous Metals	-	58273	-	78059	-	53546
III.	Capital Goods(a)	-	104142	-	129631	-	60228
III.1	Manufactures of metals	-	5362	-	7256	-	4053
III.2	Non-electrical machinery, (b) apparatus & appliances including machine tools	-	49081	-	62672	-	37190
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances (b)-	-	6660	-	8868	-	4995
III.4	Transport Equipment	-	39131	-	42709	-	11597
<b>V.</b>	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>660409</b>	-	<b>840506</b>	-	<b>456103</b>
(a)	From the year 1987-88 onwards Capital Goods include Project Goods.						
(b)	From the year 1991-92 onwards, Items III.2 & III.3 exclude electronic goods.						

Source : DGCI&S., Economic Survey 2007-08

**TABLE 8.4**  
**INDIA'S EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES**

*Quantity : Thousand tonne*  
*Value : Rs. crore*

Sl. No.	Commodity	1990-91		1995-96		2000-01	
		Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Agricultural and allied products: of which	-	6317	-	21138	-	28582
1.1	Coffee	86.5	252	156.1	1503	184.9	1185
1.2	Tea and mate	199.1	1070	158.7	1171	202.4	1976
1.3	Oil cakes	2447.8	609	4330.9	2349	2417.8	2045
1.4	Tobacco	87.1	263	87.1	447	108.3	871
1.5	Cashew Kernels	55.5	447	70.8	1237	83.8	1883
1.6	Spices	103.3	239	204.1	794	244.9	1619
1.7	Sugar and molasses	191.0	38	734.4	506	769	511
1.8	Raw cotton	374.4	846	33.3	204	30.2	224
1.9	Rice	505.0	462	4914	4568	1534.4	2943
1.1	Fish and fish preparations	158.9	960	310.1	3381	502.6	6367
1.11	Meat and meat preparations	-	140	-	627	-	1470
1.12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl. cashew kernel, processed fruits & juices)	-	216	-	802	-	1609
1.13	Miscellaneous processed foods (include processed fruits and juices)	-	213	-	745	-	1094
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal) of which:	-	1497	-	3061	-	4139
II.1	Mica	42.0	35	33.4	27	63.2	64
II.2	Iron ore(million tonne)	32.5	1049	31.7	1721	20161.4	1634
III.	Manufactured goods of which:	-	23736	-	80219	-	160723
III.1	Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) of which:	-	6832	-	24149	-	-
III.1.1	Cotton yam, fabrics, made-ups etc.	-	2100	-	8619	-	16030
III.1.2	Readymade gaments of all textiles materials	-	4012	-	12295	-	25478
III.2	Coir yam and manufactures	-	48	-	210	-	221
III.3	Jute manufactures incl.twist & yam	220.0	298	233.1	621	-	932
III.4	Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments	-	2600	-	5790	-	8914
III.5	Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) of which	-	6167	-	20501	-	5097
III.5.1	Games and jewellery	-	5247	-	17644	-	33734
III.6	Chemicals and allied products@	-	2111	-	9849	-	22851
III.7	Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel*	-	3872	-	14578	-	31870
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)#	-	948	-	1761	-	8822
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>32553</b>	-	<b>106353</b>	-	<b>203571</b>

**TABLE 8.4 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES**

Quantity : Thousand tonne  
Value : Rs. crore

Sl. No.	Commodity	2005-06		2006-07		2007-08 (Apr-Sep)	
		Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.	Qty.	Rs Cr.
1	2	17	18	19	20	19	20
1	Agricultural and allied products: of which	-	46703	-	-	-	-
1.1	Coffee	162.9	1731	213.6	1969	87.8	851
1.2	Tea and mate	177.7	1589	185.6	1970	82.1	893
1.3	Oil cakes	5976.0	4875	6437	5504	1973.9	1769
1.4	Tobacco	142.7	1032	158.2	1685	82.4	912
1.5	Cashew Kernels	131.0	2594	131	2506	60.6	1027
1.6	Spices	400.2	2116	482.8	3158	307.4	1985
1.7	Sugar and molasses	394.1	598	1970.3	3260	2545.4	2514
1.8	Raw cotton	614.8	2904	1162.2	6108	186.3	1000
1.9	Rice	4088.2	6221	4747.9	7036	3250.6	4641
1.10	Fish and fish preparations	-	7036	-	8001	-	3088
1.11	Meat and meat preparations	-	2750	-	3314	-	1885
1.12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl. cashew kernel, processed fruits & juices)	-	3649	-	4383	-	1882
1.13	Miscellaneous processed foods (include processed fruits and juices)	-	1589	-	1836	-	1007
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal) of which:	-	23733	-	27311	-	11995
II.1	Mica	-	77	-	76	-	39
II.2	Iron ore(million tonne)	-	16829	-	17656	-	7587
III.	Manufactured goods of which:	-	328507	-	392447	-	198029
III.1	Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) of which:	-	-	-	-	-	-
III.1.1	Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc.	-	17456	-	19089	-	8774
III.1.2	Readymade garments of all textiles materials	-	37952	-	40238	-	17605
III.2	Coir yarn and manufactures	-	590	-	660	-	310
III.3	Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn	-	1318	-	1178	-	623
III.4	Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments-	-	11915	-	13651	-	6673
III.5	Handicrafts (incl.carpets hand-made) of which	-	5683	-	6049	-	2352
III.5.1	Games and jewellery	-	68752	-	72295	-	38311
III.6	Chemicals and allied products@	-	52839	-	64307	-	30537
III.7	Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel*	-	94369	-	133166	-	69071
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)#	-	52538	-	85542	-	52579
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>456418</b>	-	<b>571779</b>	-	<b>293964</b>
@	Chemicals and allied products figures relate to "Basic Chemicals" and "Plastic Linoleum products".						
*	Also includes electronic goods and computer software.						
**	Gems and Jewellery excluded from Handicrafts and reported as individual item since 1997-98.						
#	During 1990-91and 2000-01, Crude oil exports amount to Nil.						

Source: DGCI&S, Economic Survey 2007-08

**TABLE 8.5**  
**INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
<b>1) Europe</b>	<b>130638.73</b>	<b>149925.35</b>	<b>14.76</b>	<b>22.86</b>
<b>1.1 EU Countries (27)</b>	<b>121295.55</b>	<b>138859.8</b>	<b>14.48</b>	<b>21.17</b>
1) U K	25421.29	26967.48	6.08	4.11
2) Netherland	12082.48	21038.46	74.12	3.21
3) Germany	18007.23	20598.93	14.39	3.14
4) Belgium	15721.71	16943.1	7.77	2.58
5) Italy	16212.43	15748.13	-2.86	2.4
6) France	9506.01	10454.15	9.97	1.59
7) Spain	8496.93	9225.05	8.57	1.41
8) Sweden	1752.93	2188.18	24.83	0.33
9) Greece	3043.06	2136.6	-29.79	0.33
10) Denmark	2071.61	1996.51	-3.63	0.3
11) Portugal	1657.22	1991.56	20.17	0.3
12) Poland	1385.83	1799.61	29.86	0.27
13) Ireland	1021.84	1264.15	23.71	0.19
14) Romania	766.37	1059.96	38.31	0.16
15) Finland	879.24	964.19	9.66	0.15
16) Hungary	468.46	924.66	97.38	0.14
17) Austria	597.06	737.25	23.48	0.11
18) Czech Republic	463.36	725.81	56.64	0.11
19) Slovenia	401.93	480.81	19.62	0.07
20) Bulgaria	181.93	286.91	57.7	0.04
21) Estonia	127.11	280.9	120.99	0.04
22) Latvia	180.11	239.21	32.81	0.04
23) Lithuania	183.62	237.79	29.5	0.04
24) Cyprus	151.09	192.79	27.6	0.03
25) Slovak Rep	163.07	192.06	17.77	0.03
26) Malta	274.13	138.62	-49.43	0.02
27) Luxembourg	77.49	46.94	-39.42	0.01
<b>1.2 Other WE Countries</b>	<b>8978.95</b>	<b>10638.53</b>	<b>18.48</b>	<b>1.62</b>
1) Turkey	5983.11	7043.38	17.72	1.07
2) Switzerland	2110.96	2475.94	17.29	0.38
3) Norway	829.72	1063.08	28.13	0.16
4) Iceland	52	55.41	6.56	0.01
5) Liechtenstein	3.15	0.71	-77.58	0
<b>1.3 East Europe</b>	<b>364.23</b>	<b>427.02</b>	<b>17.24</b>	<b>0.07</b>
1) Croatia	247.48	291.56	17.81	0.04

TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

Values in Rs. Crores

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
2) Union Of Serbia & Montenegro	54.29	53.72	-1.05	0.01
3) Macedonia	25.79	33.46	29.74	0.01
4) Albania	20.21	28.04	38.78	0
5) Bosnia-Hrzgovin	16.47	20.24	22.92	0
<b>2) Africa</b>	<b>38061.81</b>	<b>46463.41</b>	<b>22.07</b>	<b>7.08</b>
<b>2.1 Southern Africa</b>	<b>12753.66</b>	<b>14523.88</b>	<b>13.88</b>	<b>2.21</b>
1) South Africa	10165.28	10698.75	5.25	1.63
2) Mozambique	867.54	1794.89	106.9	0.27
3) Angola	907.18	1060.28	16.88	0.16
4) Zambia	490.38	532.25	8.54	0.08
5) Namibia	83.64	165.19	97.5	0.03
6) Zimbabwe	144.45	128.41	-11.1	0.02
7) Botswana	49.16	68.14	38.6	0.01
8) Swaziland	21.34	41.65	95.16	0.01
9) Lesotho	24.7	34.32	38.91	0.01
<b>2.2 West Africa</b>	<b>11056.21</b>	<b>13990.29</b>	<b>26.54</b>	<b>2.13</b>
1) Nigeria	4088.22	4361.62	6.69	0.67
2) Ghana	2086.34	3249.62	55.76	0.5
3) Benin	685.55	1108.43	61.68	0.17
4) Cote D' Ivoire	640.99	1041.43	62.47	0.16
5) Togo	551.47	923.33	67.43	0.14
6) Senegal	688.95	796.9	15.67	0.12
7) Congo P Rep	616.57	608.03	-1.38	0.09
8) Guinea	362.24	525.46	45.06	0.08
9) Cameroon	375.55	292.32	-22.16	0.04
10) Niger	64.82	191.04	194.74	0.03
11) Burkina Faso	67.86	130.06	91.66	0.02
12) Mali	288.91	129.83	-55.06	0.02
13) Gambia	124.6	121.85	-2.21	0.02
14) Sierra Leone	94.04	121.22	28.91	0.02
15) Mauritania	98.27	115.89	17.93	0.02
16) Gabon	75.31	104.05	38.16	0.02
17) Liberia	109.17	92.42	-15.34	0.01
18) Equtl Guinea	21.52	44.45	106.55	0.01
19) Guinea Bissau	3.08	17.97	483.83	0
20) St Helena	7.5	6.54	-12.91	0
21) Sao Tome	3.93	5.97	51.75	0

**TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
22) Cape Verde Is	0.96	1.7	76.51	0
23) Canary Is	0.36	0.17	-52.17	0
<b>2.3 Central Africa</b>	<b>920.7</b>	<b>1036.23</b>	<b>12.55</b>	<b>0.16</b>
1) Uganda	486.1	618.58	27.25	0.09
2) Malawi	192.77	258.48	34.08	0.04
3) Chad	127.4	52.68	-58.65	0.01
4) Rwanda	62.19	52	-16.39	0.01
5) Burundi	35.86	32.38	-9.7	0
6) Congo D. Rep.	5.46	16.86	208.52	0
7) C Afri Rep	10.91	5.25	-51.82	0
<b>2.4 East Africa</b>	<b>13331.24</b>	<b>16913.01</b>	<b>26.87</b>	<b>2.58</b>
1) Kenya	5952.55	6356.09	6.78	0.97
2) Mauritius	3332.76	4372.46	31.2	0.67
3) Tanzania Rep	1306.94	2364.55	80.92	0.36
4) Djibouti	1392.08	1842.76	32.37	0.28
5) Ethiopia	523.84	795.8	51.92	0.12
6) Somalia	389.42	488.93	25.55	0.07
7) Seychelles	58.44	288.89	394.3	0.04
8) Madagascar	206.5	230.13	11.44	0.04
9) Reunion	98.39	134.22	36.41	0.02
10) Comoros	70.31	39.18	-44.27	0.01
<b>3) America</b>	<b>109705.54</b>	<b>111260.64</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>16.96</b>
<b>3.1 North America</b>	<b>90392.99</b>	<b>88482.08</b>	<b>-2.11</b>	<b>13.49</b>
1) U S A	85368.48	83388.07	-2.32	12.71
2) Canada	5024.5	5094.01	1.38	0.78
<b>3.2 Latin America</b>	<b>19312.55</b>	<b>22778.57</b>	<b>17.95</b>	<b>3.47</b>
1) Brazil	6576.77	10131.78	54.05	1.54
2) Colombia	2609.23	3049.08	16.86	0.46
3) Mexico	2424.38	2382.05	-1.75	0.36
4) Argentina	957.99	1165.69	21.68	0.18
5) Peru	568.37	1154.87	103.19	0.18
6) Chile	1698.26	1004.44	-40.86	0.15
7) Venezuela	572.35	577.82	0.96	0.09
8) Trinidad	489.04	547.64	11.98	0.08
9) Honduras	512.04	383.22	-25.16	0.06
10) Guatemala	335.02	300.41	-10.33	0.05
11) Panama Republic	745.25	275.43	-63.04	0.04

**TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)**  
**INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
12) Ecuador	236.53	222.93	-5.75	0.03
13) Nicaragua	67.59	215.17	218.35	0.03
14) Uruguay	166.96	204.42	22.44	0.03
15) Paraguay	123.48	187.28	51.67	0.03
16) Dominic Rep	167.54	171.11	2.13	0.03
17) Costa Rica	92.8	127.43	37.32	0.02
18) Haiti	98.23	107.47	9.41	0.02
19) Jamaica	91.12	99.32	8.99	0.02
20) Cuba	121.49	77.02	-36.6	0.01
21) Bahamas	276.9	70.68	-74.47	0.01
22) Guyana	59.52	54.76	-8	0.01
23) El Salvador	79.93	48.81	-38.93	0.01
24) Suriname	75.32	45.3	-39.85	0.01
25) Netherlandantil	58.11	40.85	-29.7	0.01
26) Bolivia	24.69	30.64	24.06	0
27) Belize	7.1	24.67	247.28	0
28) Dominica	12.88	11.84	-8.03	0
29) Barbados	12.06	10.14	-15.96	0
30) Fr Guiana	0.35	8.9	2450.06	0
31) Martinique	9.52	7.98	-16.25	0
32) Antigua	6.37	7.48	17.45	0
33) Guadeloupe	7.74	6.25	-19.2	0
34) Bermuda	3.4	5.04	48.25	0
35) Grenada	3.54	5.02	42.02	0
36) Virgin Is Us	7.12	4.56	-35.96	0
37) Cayman Is	1.45	2.58	78.16	0
38) St Lucia	2.98	2.18	-26.92	0
39) St Kitt N A	1.76	2.16	22.95	0
40) St Vincent	1.55	1.89	21.65	0
41) Br Virgn Is	3.97	1.72	-56.69	0
42) Montserrat	0.71	0.29	-59.41	0
43) Falkland Is	1.14	0.24	-78.83	0
<b>4) Asia &amp; ASEAN</b>	<b>285092.15</b>	<b>338982.21</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>51.68</b>
<b>4.1 East Asia</b>	<b>6742.28</b>	<b>5673.17</b>	<b>-15.86</b>	<b>0.86</b>
1) Australia	4184.57	4630.13	10.65	0.71
2) New Zealand	2277.71	638.19	-71.98	0.1
3) Fiji Is	201.01	194.27	-3.35	0.03

**TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
4) Solomon Is	1.33	112.24	8344.58	0.02
5) Papua N Gna	48.61	59.31	22	0.01
6) Tuvalu	0.43	26.25	6026.44	0
7) Vanuatu Rep	10.14	8.69	-14.34	0
8) Samoa	0.94	1.72	82.74	0
9) Tonga	2.26	1.36	-39.94	0
10) Kiribati Rep	15.2	0.72	-95.3	0
11) Nauru Rp	0.08	0.3	258.41	0
<b>4.2 ASEAN</b>	<b>57076.47</b>	<b>65931.88</b>	<b>15.51</b>	<b>10.05</b>
1) Singapore	27461.61	29662.23	8.01	4.52
2) Malaysia	5901.93	10337.29	75.15	1.58
3) Indonesia	9176.97	8692.78	-5.28	1.33
4) Thailand	6535.62	7278.77	11.37	1.11
5) Vietnam Soc Rep	4446.24	6451.28	45.1	0.98
6) Philippines	2635.97	2490.73	-5.51	0.38
7) Myanmar	633.75	746.19	17.74	0.11
8) Cambodia	236.04	215.1	-8.87	0.03
9) Brunei	37.59	42.07	11.91	0.01
10) Lao Pd Rp	10.76	15.43	43.31	0
<b>4.3 WANA</b>	<b>104328.67</b>	<b>122220.03</b>	<b>17.15</b>	<b>18.63</b>
1) U Arab Emts	54444.98	62915.03	15.56	9.59
2) Saudi Arab	11711.37	14922.55	27.42	2.28
3) Iran	6564.82	7844.83	19.5	1.2
4) Israel	5979.37	6453.4	7.93	0.98
5) Egypt A Rp	3443.51	5621.31	63.24	0.86
6) Yemen Republic	5366.39	4096.69	-23.66	0.62
7) Oman	2852.68	3773.58	32.28	0.58
8) Kuwait	2779.9	2744.91	-1.26	0.42
9) Syria	1848.18	2709.11	46.58	0.41
10) Qatar	1499.4	2165.5	44.42	0.33
11) Sudan	1826.86	1641.73	-10.13	0.25
12) Algeria	1519.53	1517.48	-0.13	0.23
13) Jordan	808.81	1438.02	77.79	0.22
14) Iraq	920.67	1091.3	18.53	0.17
15) Baharain Is	830.71	1013.34	21.98	0.15
16) Morocco	743.43	837.45	12.65	0.13
17) Libya	390.12	545.17	39.75	0.08

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TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
18) Tunisia	494.86	499.93	1.02	0.08
19) Lebanon	303.07	388.69	28.25	0.06
<b>4.4 NE Asia</b>	<b>87670.68</b>	<b>106437.46</b>	<b>21.41</b>	<b>16.23</b>
1) China P Rp	37529.78	43597.41	16.17	6.65
2) Hong Kong	21179.38	25385.25	19.86	3.87
3) Japan	12953.61	15515.59	19.78	2.37
4) Korea Rp	11379.01	11481.54	0.9	1.75
5) Taiwan	4133.49	6984.97	68.98	1.07
6) Korea Dp Rp	477.42	3424.21	617.23	0.52
7) Mongolia	10.67	30.51	186	0
8) Macao	7.32	17.98	145.55	0
<b>4.5 South Asia</b>	<b>29274.05</b>	<b>38719.68</b>	<b>32.27</b>	<b>5.9</b>
1) Bangladesh Pr	7365.97	11743.21	59.43	1.79
2) Sri Lanka Dsr	10206.38	11374.29	11.44	1.73
3) Pakistan Ir	6106.88	7827.37	28.17	1.19
4) Nepal	4201.38	6063.48	44.32	0.92
5) Afghanistan Tis	822.28	1001.92	21.85	0.15
6) Maldives	310.96	360.55	15.95	0.05
7) Bhutan	260.19	348.86	34.08	0.05
<b>5) CIS &amp; Baltics</b>	<b>6688.37</b>	<b>6995.79</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.07</b>
<b>5.1 CARs Countries</b>	<b>866.78</b>	<b>934.79</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>0.14</b>
1) Kazakhstan	377.1	450.34	19.42	0.07
2) Uzbekistan	134.32	162.24	20.79	0.02
3) Turkmenistan	153.09	145.18	-5.17	0.02
4) Kyrgyzstan	168.52	127.06	-24.6	0.02
5) Tajikistan	33.75	49.97	48.08	0.01
<b>5.2 Other CIS Countries</b>	<b>5821.59</b>	<b>6060.99</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>0.92</b>
1) Russia	4085.49	3783.47	-7.39	0.58
2) Ukraine	1310.61	1604.8	22.45	0.24
3) Georgia	185.33	374.05	101.83	0.06
4) Azerbaijan	111.06	103.71	-6.62	0.02
5) Belarus	65.05	85.27	31.08	0.01
6) Armenia	39.08	79.89	104.41	0.01
7) Moldova	24.97	29.81	19.37	0
<b>6) Unspecified Region</b>	<b>1592.69</b>	<b>2236.12</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>0.34</b>
1) Unspecified	1095.08	1467.74	34.03	0.22
2) Eritrea	30.09	445.31	1380.11	0.07

**TABLE 8.5 (CONTD.)  
INDIA'S EXPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
3) Puerto Rico	129.21	141.86	9.79	0.02
4) Neutral Zone		101.99		0.02
5) St Pierre	101.15	22.04	-78.21	0
6) Christmas Is.	0.17	9.26	5374.82	0
7) New Caledonia	14.65	9	-38.59	0
8) Fr Polynesia	9.28	8.26	-11	0
9) Gibraltar	78.84	5.19	-93.42	0
10) Turks C Is	2.38	3.35	40.8	0
11) Aruba	6.62	2.71	-59.08	0
12) Panama C Z	2.28	2.67	17.14	0
13) Guam	12.16	2.34	-80.73	0
14) Monaco	3.81	1.96	-48.6	0
15) Norfolk Is	2.45	1.95	-20.41	0
16) Antartica		1.68		0
17) Timor Leste	2.4	1.62	-32.61	0
18) Faroe Is.	1.49	0.97	-34.99	0
19) Channel Is	1.62	0.87	-46.19	0
20) Ameri Samoa	1.24	0.81	-35.06	0
21) Anguilla	4.05	0.7	-82.64	0
22) Palau	0.73	0.65	-10.79	0
23) Andorra	0.58	0.53	-8.42	0
24) Cook Is	0.02	0.5	2223.86	0
25) Marshall Island	86.34	0.36	-99.58	0
26) N. Mariana Is.	0.09	0.35	286.03	0
27) Cocos Is	1.14	0.35	-69.39	0
28) Greenland	0.01	0.24	1907.2	0
29) Micronesia	0.15	0.2	36.84	0
30) Wallis F Is	2.75	0.19	-93.05	0
31) Tokelau Is	0.69	0.18	-73.55	0
32) Pitcairn Is.	0.31	0.14	-54.63	0
33) Heard Macdonald	0.05	0.05	2.35	0
34) Fr S Ant Tr	0.37	0.04	-89.11	0
35) Niue Is	0.5	0.03	-94.01	0
36) Saharwi A.Dm Rp		0.03		0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>571779.25</b>	<b>655863.5</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: DGCIS, Kolkata

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TABLE 8.6  
INDIA'S IMPORTS BY REGIONS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

*Values in Rs. Crores*

Region/Countries	Apr-Mar 2006-07	Apr-Mar 2007-08	Growth (%)	Share (%)
<b>1) Europe</b>	<b>181524.62</b>	<b>207747.02</b>	<b>14.45</b>	<b>20.52</b>
<b>1.1 EU Countries (27)</b>	<b>134990.03</b>	<b>154656.11</b>	<b>14.57</b>	<b>15.28</b>
1) Germany	34146.75	39736.04	16.37	3.93
2) France	19059.33	25175.64	32.09	2.49
3) U K	18889.3	19941.48	5.57	1.97
4) Belgium	18741.6	17545.72	-6.38	1.73
5) Italy	12101.72	15694.45	29.69	1.55
6) Sweden	8746.23	8578.11	-1.92	0.85
7) Netherland	5232.86	7728.63	47.69	0.76
8) Spain	2836.7	4000.98	41.04	0.4
9) Finland	2759.25	3730.01	35.18	0.37
10) Austria	2061.57	2357.36	14.35	0.23
11) Denmark	1539.26	1868.86	21.41	0.18
12) Czech Republic	1600.68	1798.93	12.39	0.18
13) Romania	1320.12	1681.23	27.35	0.17
14) Ireland	1306.33	1045.51	-19.97	0.1
15) Poland	530.33	761.8	43.65	0.08
16) Cyprus	500.82	585.3	16.87	0.06
17) Greece	948.68	510.3	-46.21	0.05
18) Bulgaria	351.81	481.64	36.9	0.05
19) Hungary	524.53	456	-13.06	0.05
20) Slovenia	164.26	231.85	41.15	0.02
21) Slovak Rep	89.59	178.86	99.65	0.02
22) Latvia	141.63	165.75	17.03	0.02
23) Luxembourg	144.14	144.21	0.05	0.01
24) Portugal	137.91	143.73	4.22	0.01
25) Estonia	118.7	43.28	-63.54	0
26) Lithuania	91.16	39.01	-57.21	0
27) Malta	904.78	31.44	-96.53	0
<b>1.2 Other WE Countries</b>	<b>46265.37</b>	<b>52946.94</b>	<b>14.44</b>	<b>5.23</b>
1) Switzerland	41283.17	39570.82	-4.15	3.91
2) Turkey	1506.31	6801.49	351.53	0.67
3) Norway	3457.28	6544.45	89.29	0.65
4) Iceland	16.89	15.23	-9.84	0
5) Liechtenstein	1.73	14.95	764.65	0
<b>1.3 East Europe</b>	<b>269.22</b>	<b>143.98</b>	<b>-46.52</b>	<b>0.01</b>
1) Croatia	258.13	74.31	-71.21	0.01